1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Lactic Acid Synthetic
- **Product number:** 2048
- **CAS Number:** 50-21-5
- **EC number:** 200-018-0
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Food flavorings

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

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- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
  Advanced Biotech
  10 Taft Road
  Totowa, NJ 07512 USA

- **Information department:**
  Product Safety Department
  productsafety@adv-bio.com

- **Emergency telephone number:**
  1(800)535-5053 (Info Trac)
  1(352)323-3500 (International)
  During normal business hours: 1(973)339-6242

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**

  ![GHS05 Corrosion]

  **Eye Dam.** 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.

  ![GHS07]
  **Skin Irrit.** 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

- **Label elements** Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.

- **GHS label elements**
  Pictograms on label shall be in the shape of a square set at a point and shall include a black hazard symbol on a white background with a red frame sufficiently wide to be clearly visible.
Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/29/2018
Reviewed on 08/29/2018

Trade name: Lactic Acid Synthetic

The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Hazard pictograms**
  
  ![GHS05](image)

- **Signal word** Danger

- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
  - Lactic acid

- **Hazard statements**
  - H315 Causes skin irritation.
  - H318 Causes serious eye damage.

- **Precautionary statements**
  - P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.
  - P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  - P310 Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
  - P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
  - P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
  - P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

- **Classification system:**
  - **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
    - Health = 3
    - Fire = 1
    - Reactivity = 0
  - **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
    - HEALTH: Health = *3
    - FIRE: Fire = 1
    - REACTIVITY: Reactivity = 0

- **Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.

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### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
  - 50-21-5 Lactic acid

(Continued on page 3)
4 First-aid measures

· Description of first aid measures
· General information: Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
· After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
· After skin contact: Immediately rinse with water.
· After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
· After swallowing: If symptoms persist consult doctor.
· Information for doctor:
  · Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
    No further relevant information available.
  · Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
    No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

· Extinguishing media
· Suitable extinguishing agents:
  CO2, powder or alcoholresistant foam.
  CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
  Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
· Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
  No further relevant information available.
· Advice for firefighters
· Protective equipment: No special measures required.
· Additional information
  Cool endangered receptacles with water spray.
  Collect contaminated fire fighting water separately. It must not enter the sewage system.

6 Accidental release measures

· Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
  Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
· Environmental precautions:
  Dilute with plenty of water.
· Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
  Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
  Use neutralizing agent.
  Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
· Reference to other sections
  See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  See Section 13 for disposal information.
7 Handling and storage

- Handling:
  - Precautions for safe handling: No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
  - Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.

- Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
  - Storage:
    - Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
    - Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
    - Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.

- Specific end use(s): No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

- Control parameters
  - Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace: Not required.

- Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as a basis.

- Exposure controls
- Personal protective equipment:
  - General protective and hygienic measures:
    - Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
    - Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
    - Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
    - Avoid contact with the eyes.
    - Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
  - Breathing equipment: Not required.
  - Protection of hands:

    ![Protective gloves]

    The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture. Selection of the glove material should be based on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation.

- **Material of gloves**
  The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**
  The exact breakthrough time has to be determined by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:**
  Tightly sealed goggles

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Information</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Appearance</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>According to product specification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>According to product specification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pH-value</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Change in condition</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/Melting range</td>
<td>Undetermined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point/Boiling range</td>
<td>Undetermined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flash point</strong></td>
<td>&gt;110 °C (&gt;230 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flammability (solid, gaseous)</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decomposition temperature</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Auto igniting</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Danger of explosion</strong></td>
<td>Product does not present an explosion hazard.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Explosion limits</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper</td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vapor pressure</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Density at 20 °C (68 °F)</strong></td>
<td>1.21 g/cm³ (10.09745 lbs/gal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Relative density</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vapor density</strong></td>
<td>Not determined.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Trade name: Lactic Acid Synthetic

- Evaporation rate: Not determined.
- Solubility in / Miscibility with Water: Fully miscible.
- Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.
- Viscosity:
  - Dynamic: Not determined.
  - Kinematic: Not determined.
  - VOC content: 0.00 %
  - 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
- Other information: No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity
- Reactivity: No further relevant information available.
- Chemical stability
- Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions: No dangerous reactions known.
- Conditions to avoid: No further relevant information available.
- Incompatible materials: No further relevant information available.
- Hazardous decomposition products: No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information
- Information on toxicological effects
- Acute toxicity:
  - Primary irritant effect:
    - on the skin: No irritant effect.
    - on the eye: Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
- Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
- Additional toxicological information:
- Carcinogenic categories
  - IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
    Substance is not listed.
  - NTP (National Toxicology Program)
    Substance is not listed.
  - OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
    Substance is not listed.
12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
- Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
- Behavior in environmental systems:
- Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
- Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
- Additional ecological information:
- General notes:
  - Generally not hazardous for water
  - Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.
- Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods
  - Recommendation:
    - Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- Uncleaned packagings:
  - Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
  - Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Not Regulated

- UN proper shipping name
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Not Regulated

- Transport hazard class(es)
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Not Regulated

- Packing group
  - DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: Not Regulated

- Environmental hazards:
  - Not applicable.

- Special precautions for user:
  - Not applicable.
## 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
  - **Sara**
    - **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**
      - Substance is not listed.
    - **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**
      - Substance is not listed.
  
- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**
  - Substance is listed.

- **Proposition 65**
  - **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**
    - Substance is not listed.
  - **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**
    - Substance is not listed.
  - **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**
    - Substance is not listed.
  - **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**
    - Substance is not listed.

- **Carcinogenic categories**
  - **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
    - Substance is not listed.
  - **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**
    - Substance is not listed.
  - **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
    - Substance is not listed.

- **GHS label elements**
Pictograms on label shall be in the shape of a square set at a point and shall include a black hazard symbol on a white background with a red frame sufficiently wide to be clearly visible. The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
· Hazard pictograms

GHS05

· Signal word Danger

· Hazard-determining components of labeling:
  Lactic acid

· Hazard statements
  H315 Causes skin irritation.
  H318 Causes serious eye damage.

· Precautionary statements
  P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.
  P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  P310 Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
  P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
  P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
  P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

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16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· Department issuing SDS: Product Safety Department
· Contact:
  Product Safety Department
  productsafety@adv-bio.com
· Date of preparation / last revision 08/29/2018 / -
· Abbreviations and acronyms:
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
  PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
  NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
  OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
  TLV: Threshold Limit Value
  PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
  REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

(Continued on page 10)
Trade name: Lactic Acid Synthetic

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

(Continuation of page 9)