1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - **Trade name:** 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural
  - **Product number:** 1346
  - **CAS Number:** 123-32-0
  - **EINECS Number:** 204-618-3

- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Food flavorings

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
  
  **DISCLAIMER:** The information in this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is believed to be correct as of the date issued. Advanced Biotech makes NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR COURSE OF PERFORMANCE OR USAGE OF TRADE. User is responsible for determining whether the Advanced Biotech product is fit for a particular purpose and suitable for user's method of use or application. Given the variety of factors that can affect the use and application of an Advanced Biotech product, some of which are uniquely within the user's knowledge and control, it is essential that the user evaluate the Advanced Biotech product to determine whether it is fit for a particular purpose and suitable for user's method of use or application.

- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
  - Advanced Biotech
  - 10 Taft Road
  - Totowa, NJ 07512 USA

- **Information department:**
  - Product Safety Department
  - productsafety@adv-bio.com

- **Emergency telephone number:**
  - 1(800)535-5053 (Info Trac)
  - 1(352)323-3500 (International)
  - During normal business hours: 1(973)339-6242

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  - **GHS06 Skull and crossbones**
    - Acute Tox. 3 H301 Toxic if swallowed.

  - **GHS07**
    - Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
    - Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
    - Flamm. Liq. 4 H227 Combustible liquid.

- **Label elements** Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.

- **GHS label elements**
  - Pictograms on label shall be in the shape of a square set at a point and shall include a black hazard symbol on a white background with a red frame sufficiently wide to be clearly visible.
  - The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

- Hazard pictograms
  - GHS06
  - GHS07

- Signal word Danger

- Hazard-determining components of labeling:
  - 2,5-dimethylpyrazine
  - 2,6-dimethylpyrazine
  - Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine
  - Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine

- Hazard statements
  - H227 Combustible liquid.
  - H301 Toxic if swallowed.
  - H315 Causes skin irritation.
  - H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

- Precautionary statements
  - P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
  - P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
  - P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
  - P330 Rinse mouth.
  - P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  - P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
  - P405 Store locked up.
  - P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- Classification system:
  - NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
    - Health = 2
    - Fire = 2
    - Reactivity = 0
  - HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)
    - HEALTH
    - FIRE
    - REACTIVITY
      - Health = 2
      - Fire = 2
      - Reactivity = 0

- Other hazards
  - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    - PBT: Not applicable.
    - vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients
- Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
  - **General information:**
    - Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
    - In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.
  - **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
  - **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
  - **After eye contact:**
    - Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
  - **After swallowing:** Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
  - **Information for doctor:**
    - **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
      - No further relevant information available.
    - **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
      - No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
  - **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
    - CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
  - **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.
- **Additional information**
  - Cool endangered receptacles with water spray.
  - Collect contaminated fire fighting water separately. It must not enter the sewage system.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
  - Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:**
  - Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.

Reference to other sections
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

- PAC-1:
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- PAC-2:
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- PAC-3:
  None of the ingredients is listed.

7 Handling and storage

- Handling:
  Precautions for safe handling No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
  Information about protection against explosions and fires:
    Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

- Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Storage:
  Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:
    No special requirements.
    Please refer to product specification for product storage requirements.
  Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
  Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
  Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

- Control parameters

- Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
  The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

- Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as a basis.

- Exposure controls

- Personal protective equipment:

- General protective and hygienic measures:
  Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
  Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
  Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
  Avoid contact with the eyes.
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
- **Protection of hands:**

  ![Protective gloves]

  The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture. Selection of the glove material should be based on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation.

  **Material of gloves**
  The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

  **Penetration time of glove material**
  The exact break through time has to be determined by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:**

  ![Tightly sealed goggles]

**9 Physical and chemical properties**

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
  - **Appearance:**
    - **Form:** Liquid
    - **Color:** According to product specification
    - **Odor:** According to product specification
    - **Odor threshold:** Not determined.
  - **pH-value:** Not determined.
  - **Change in condition**
    - Melting point/Melting range: Undetermined.
    - Boiling point/Boiling range: 154 °C (309.2 °F)
  - **Flash point:** 63.7 °C (146.7 °F)
  - **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.
  - **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
  - **Auto igniting:** Product is not selfigniting.
  - **Danger of explosion:** Not determined.
### 48.1.23

- **Explosion limits:**
  - Lower: Not determined.
  - Upper: Not determined.

- **Vapor pressure:** Not determined.

- **Density:** Not determined.
  - Relative density: Not determined.
  - Vapor density: Not determined.
  - Evaporation rate: Not determined.

- **Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:** Fully miscible.

- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

- **Viscosity:**
  - Dynamic: Not determined.
  - Kinematic: Not determined.

- **Solvent content:**
  - VOC content:
    - 0.00 %
    - 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal

- **Solids content:** 20-30 %

- **Other information**
  - No further relevant information available.

### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity**
  - No further relevant information available.

- **Chemical stability**

  - **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
    - No decomposition if used according to specifications.

  - **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
    - No dangerous reactions known.

  - **Conditions to avoid**
    - No further relevant information available.

  - **Incompatible materials:**
    - No further relevant information available.

  - **Hazardous decomposition products:**
    - No dangerous decomposition products known.

### 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**

  - **Acute toxicity:**

    - **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**
      - **ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)**
        - Oral LD50 237-373 mg/kg
        - Dermal LD50 15,000-45,000 mg/kg (rat)

      - **CAS: 123-32-0 2,5-dimethylpyrazine**
        - Oral LD50 1,020 mg/kg (rat)

      - **CAS: 108-50-9 2,6-dimethylpyrazine**
        - Oral LD50 100 mg/kg (ATE)
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oral LD50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermal LD50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Primary irritant effect:**
  - on the skin: No irritant effect.
  - on the eye: Irritating effect.
  - Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

- **Additional toxicological information:**
  The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
  - Toxic
  - Irritant

- **Carcinogenic categories**
  - IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - NTP (National Toxicology Program)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
    None of the ingredients is listed.

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**12 Ecological information**

- **Toxicity**
  - Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  - Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.

- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
  - Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
  - Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.

- **Additional ecological information:**
  - General notes:
    Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
    Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

  - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    - PBT: Not applicable.
    - vPvB: Not applicable.

  - Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

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**13 Disposal considerations**

- **Waste treatment methods**
  - Recommendation:
    Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

- **Uncleaned packagings:**
  - Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

· **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

### 14 Transport information

| · UN-Number          | UN2810 |
| · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA |        |

| · UN proper shipping name | Toxic, liquids, organic, n.o.s. (2,5-dimethylpyrazine) |
| · DOT                     | 2810 TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (2,5-dimethylpyrazine) |
| · ADR                     | TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (2,5-dimethylpyrazine) |
| · IMDG, IATA              |        |

| · Transport hazard class(es) |        |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA |        |

| · Class | 6.1 Toxic substances |
| · Label | 6.1 |

| · ADR |        |

| · Class | 6.1 (T1) Toxic substances |
| · Label | 6.1 |

| · Packing group | III |
| · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA |        |

| · Environmental hazards: | Not applicable. |

| · Special precautions for user | Warning: Toxic substances |
| · Danger code (Kemler): | 60 |
| · EMS Number: | F-A,S-A |
| · Stowage Category | A |
| · Stowage Code | SW2 Clear of living quarters. |

| · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code | Not applicable. |

| · Transport/Additional information: |        |
| · DOT |        |
| · Quantity limitations | On passenger aircraft/rail: 60 L  
On cargo aircraft only: 220 L |
15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- Sara
  - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
    None of the ingredients is listed.
- TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
  - CAS: 123-32-0 2,5-dimethylpyrazine
  - CAS: 108-50-9 2,6-dimethylpyrazine
    Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine
    Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine
- TSCA new (21st Century Act): (Substances not listed)
  - CAS: 123-32-0 2,5-dimethylpyrazine
  - CAS: 108-50-9 2,6-dimethylpyrazine
    Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine
    Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine
- Proposition 65
  - Chemicals known to cause cancer:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

· Carcinogenic categories
  · EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  · TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  · NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
    None of the ingredients is listed.

· GHS label elements
  Pictograms on label shall be in the shape of a square set at a point and shall include a black hazard symbol on a white background with a red frame sufficiently wide to be clearly visible. The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
  Hazard pictograms
  
  ![GHS06](image1) ![GHS07](image2)

· Signal word
  Danger

· Hazard-determining components of labeling:
  2,5-dimethylpyrazine
  2,6-dimethylpyrazine
  Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine
  Proprietary natural FEMA/GRAS Alkyl Pyrazine

· Hazard statements
  H227 Combustible liquid.
  H301 Toxic if swallowed.
  H315 Causes skin irritation.
  H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

· Precautionary statements
  P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
  P301 P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
  P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).
  P330 Rinse mouth.
  P305 P351 P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  P362 P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
  P405 Store locked up.
  P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information
  This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.
  Relevant phrases
  H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
  H227 Combustible liquid.
Trade name: 2,5-Dimethyl Pyrazine Natural

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>H228</th>
<th>Flammable solid.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H301</td>
<td>Toxic if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H302</td>
<td>Harmful if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H311</td>
<td>Toxic in contact with skin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H315</td>
<td>Causes skin irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H319</td>
<td>Causes serious eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H335</td>
<td>May cause respiratory irritation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Department issuing SDS:** Product Safety Department
- **Contact:**
  - Product Safety Department
  - productsafety@adv-bio.com
- **Date of preparation / last revision:** 02/11/2019 / -
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  - ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  - DOT: US Department of Transportation
  - IATA: International Air Transport Association
  - ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  - EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  - ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
  - CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  - NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  - HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  - VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
  - LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  - LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
  - PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  - vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
  - NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
  - OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
  - TLV: Threshold Limit Value
  - PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
  - REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
  - Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
  - Flam. Liq. 4: Flammable liquids – Category 4
  - Flam. Sol. 1: Flammable solids – Category 1
  - Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3
  - Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
  - Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
  - Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
  - STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3